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| **PEOPLE**  **Someone/Somebody** has sent me an invitation  I didn’t know **anybody**  Questions Did **anybody** enjoy the weekend? No, **nobody**/NO, no one BUT I saw **nobody** at the party. I saw no one.  **THINGS**  I bought **something** for her  I didn’t buy **anything** for her  Did you buy **anything** for her? NO, **nothing** BUT I bought **nothing** for her  **PLACES**  I saw her **somewhere**, I don’t remember.  Don’t go **anywhere**, I want to stay at home  Is there **anywhere** I can go to the toilet? No, **nowhere**. / There’s **nowhere** to go. |

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| **OBLIGATION**  HAVE TO (affirmative) + infinitive  MUST (affirmative) + infinitive  **NO OBLIGATION**  DON’T HAVE TO + infinitive  **PROHIBITION**  MUSTN’T + infinitive |

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| **FIRST CONDITIONAL**  IF + Subject + PRESENT SIMPLE, Subject + WILL/WILL NOT/WON’T + Infinitive  IF + Subject + PRESENT SIMPLE, IMPERATIVE  IF + Subject + PRESENT SIMPLE, Subject + CAN + Infinitive  **SECOND CONDITIONAL**  IF + Subject + PAST SIMPLE , Subject + WOULD + Infinitive  TO BE: use WERE |

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| ***GERUND: VERB + ING***   * **-ING as noun:** subject or object of the sentences   Smoking is bad  Happiness is sleeping all day long.   * **After some verbs:**   I love/hate/like/enjoy painting   * **After prepositions:** in/on/without/   I’m thinking of buying a new guitar   * I’m interested in reading history books |

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| **SHOULD**  Subject + SHOULD + infinitive  Subject + SHOULDN’T + infinitive  SHOULD + Subject + infinitive |

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| **PRESENT PERFECT**  Subject + HAVE/HAS + past participle  Subject + HAVE/HAS + not + past participle  HAVE/HAS + Subject + past participle |

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| **ING – TO INFINITIVE**  **TO: I like to eat chocolate for breakfast HABITO**  NEED – WANT -  **ING: I like eating chocolate HACERLO EN GENERAL**   * ENJOY * SACIONES -> GUSTAR – ODIAR – AMAR – NO GUSTAR |